# Behrad Rabiei

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#### Education

# University of California - San Diego

Sept 2023 - June 2024

MS in Electrical Engineering - Intelligent Systems, Robotics, and Controls

o GPA: 3.744/4.0

## University of California - San Diego

June 2020 - June 2023

BS in Electrical Engineering - Machine Learning and Controls

o GPA: 3.618/4.0

# Research Interests

- Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM), Novel Environment Representations, Sensor Fusion for SLAM, LLM equipped Planning and Navigation
- Autonomous Robot Exploration, Perception-aware Planning and Control, Active SLAM, Model-based and Model-free Active Target Tracking
- Multi-robot Systems, Distributed Estimation and Planning
- o Relevant Fields: Robotics, Machine Learning, Computer Vision, Distributed Optimization, Automation

# Experience

## Graduate Researcher

San Diego, CA

Existential Robotics Laboratory (UCSD)

July 2024 - Present

- Implemented a custom A\* path planning algorithm with heuristic for LTL-based planning using semantically annotated 2D maps
- Implemented ROS1 nodes for A\*, trajectory tracking, and differential drive control on Jackal UGV and TurtleBot 4, tested and validated the trajectories in Gazebo
- Working on building real-time semantically annotated OctoMap from depth and semantic segmentation data using the Semantic Shannon Mutual Information (SSMI) Library and YOLO
- Used Spot to generate automata from LTL formulas based on natural language queries

#### Software Engineer

San Diego, CA

PMAT

April 2024 - Present

- Debugged issues in software for Navy ships written in C++ and Java in a 40-year-old codebase
- Rebuilt and validated code, ensuring fixes meet performance and operational standards
- Wrote test procedures for engineers to verify software fixes
- Utilized version control to manage changes across a large, legacy codebase

#### Machine Learning Intern

Manhattan, NY

NASA

June 2024 - August 2024

- o Developed a data retrieval system for CMIP 6, managing 30PB of climate data
- Created an efficient parser to filter datasets from over 13.6 million entries
- Integrated LangChain and OpenAI APIs to build a dynamic user-driven analysis engine
- o Designed a Streamlit UI for a conversational, intuitive data analysis experience
- Submitted the project to the AGU 2024 and NeurIPS 2024 conferences for presentation

#### Machine Learning Intern

San Diego, CA

RoboCoach

May 2023 - May 2024

- Designed an open-source project that generates Python code from natural language
- Integrated LangChain and OpenAI APIs to enable code generation via multiple LLMs
- o Developed custom prompts and used regex to extract code from plain text

Created a chatbot-like web interface using Streamlit for a seamless user experience

#### System Architecture Co-Op

Amazon Robotics

North Reading, MA July 2022 - Sept 2022

- o Designed test plans to match exit criteria for Amazon's autonomous robot, Proteus
- Initiated cross-team collaboration to validate metrics and automate logging
- More than doubled facility throughput by expanding test scenarios and maps (from 6 to 15)
- Wrote Python scripts to extract real-time test data from AWS databases using SQL queries

## Reliability Engineer Intern

Glendale, CA

June 2021 - Sept 2021

- Liaised between Takeda and the vendor to shift from preventive to predictive maintenance
- o Coordinated sensor installations, balancing vendor and production needs
- o Secured approvals for shutdowns to enable smooth sensor deployment
- Helped draft a proposal that secured funding for expanded sensor installations
- Highlighted operational redundancies, showing continued production capability during installations and potential equipment failures
- Performed cost analysis, outlining the benefits of predictive maintenance adoption

# Manufacturing Intern

SpaceX

Takeda

Hawthorne, CA July 2020 - Sept 2020

- o Optimized the solenoid valve manufacturing process to boost production and quality
- o Increased production rate by 114%, from 70 to 150 valves/day
- Added two new assembly steps to reduce assembly time
- o Identified root causes of valve failures, addressing around 60 daily failures
- Created a corrective action guide for technicians to resolve production losses

#### **Publications**

## Climate PAL: Climate Analysis through Conversational AI

PDF 2 Fall 2024

Sonia Cromp, **Behrad Rabiei**, Maxwell T. Elling, Alexander J. Herron, Michael Hendrickson

Accepted to NeurIPS 2024 Workshop ML4PS

Accepted to Meeting of the American Geophysical Union (AGU) 2024

## Data PAL: Scientific Data Analysis through Conversational AI

*PDF* **☑** Fall 2024

Sonia Cromp, **Behrad Rabiei**, Maxwell T. Elling, Alexander J. Herron, Michael Hendrickson

Submitted to NeurIPS 2024 Workshop FM4Science (not accepted)

### **Projects**

# Infinite-Horizon Stochastic Optimal Control

Link 🗹

Spring 2024

- o Developed trajectory tracking algorithms for differential-drive robots using CEC and GPI
- Implemented CEC for real-time trajectory tracking, optimizing control inputs using CasADi
- o Applied GPI for adaptive policy iteration, position/orientation error, and control effort
- Designed control policies ensuring safe navigation through environments with obstacles
- Evaluated performance of both algorithms, showing CEC's efficiency and GPI's robustness

# Motion Planning

Link 🗹 Spring 2024

- Developed motion planning algorithms for 3D environments with obstacles
- Implemented A\* and Bi-Directional RRT for path planning in 3D spaces
- o Designed and tested collision detection using PyBullet for obstacle avoidance
- Evaluated algorithm performance in structured and unstructured environments

Demonstrated A\*'s effectiveness in complex environments and RRT's in simpler settings

#### **Dynamic Programming**

Link 🗹 Spring 2024

- o Utilized a dynamic programming algorithm for navigation in a "Door and Key" environment
- o Designed a Markov Decision Process (MDP) for navigation in stochastic environments
- Implemented dynamic programming to compute optimal paths while minimizing costs
- o Developed policies for both known and random environments, adapting to unknown layouts
- Validated algorithm performance through simulations in complex navigation scenarios

- o Developed an EKF-based VI-SLAM system using stereo camera and IMU data
- o Integrated IMU/stereo camera data for real-time localization using Extended Kalman Filter
- o Mapped landmarks via stereo image triangulation and EKF refinement
- o Iteratively updated robot trajectory and map in real time
- Synchronized visual and IMU data for accurate state updates

LiDAR-Based SLAM

Link ☑ Winter 2024

- Developed SLAM algorithms for differential-drive robots using Lidar/IMU/RGBD data
- o Implemented Dead Reckoning using IMU and Encoder data to estimate robot trajectory
- Applied ICP to Lidar scans for refining trajectory estimates from Dead Reckoning
- o Developed occupancy grid maps using Lidar data and Bresenham's algorithm
- o Generated texture maps by combining RGBD camera data with occupancy grids
- Used GTSAM for factor graph optimization, incorporating loop closure for better accuracy

Orientation Tracking

Link 
Winter 2024

- o Tracked camera orientation using IMU data and generated 3D panoramas
- o Calibrated IMU data to correct biases and errors using VICON data
- o Tracked camera orientation over time using quaternion kinematics and IMU data
- Generated panoramic images by stitching camera frames based on estimated orientation

**Technologies** 

Hardware: Intel RealSense, 3D LiDARs, VectorNav, Nvidia Jetson, Raspberry Pi

Robots: F1 Tenth, Jackal UGV, Turtlebot4, DJI Custom Drones, Amazon Differential Drive Robots

Software: Python, C++, C, ROS, Open3D, PyTorch, JAX, GTSAM, Spot, LLMs (LangChain, LangFlow)

Tools: Git, Linux, Docker, Kubernetes, Gazebo